$\qquad$ www.jmap.org

## A.A.5: Modeling Equations from a Table: Write algebraic equations or inequalities that represent a situation

1 Which equation could represent the relationship between the $x$ and $y$ values shown in the accompanying table?

| $x$ | $y$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| 0 | 2 |
| 1 | 3 |
| 2 | 6 |
| 3 | 11 |
| 4 | 18 |

1) $y=x+2$
2) $y=x^{2}+2$
3) $y=x^{2}$
4) $y=2^{x}$

2 If $x$ and $y$ are defined as indicated by the accompanying table, which equation correctly represents the relationship between $x$ and $y$ ?

| $\boldsymbol{x}$ | $\boldsymbol{y}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2 | 1 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 5 | 7 |
| 7 | 11 |

1) $y=x+2$
2) $y=2 x+2$
3) $y=2 x+3$
4) $y=2 x-3$

3 Which equation expresses the relationship between x and y , as shown in the accompanying table?

| $x$ | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $y$ | 2 | 5 | 8 | 11 | 14 |

1) $y=x+3$
2) $y=2 x+3$
3) $y=3 x+2$
4) $y=x+2$

4 Which linear equation represents the data in the accompanying table?

| $\boldsymbol{c}$ | $\boldsymbol{d}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 20.00 |
| 1 | 21.50 |
| 2 | 23.00 |
| 3 | 24.50 |

1) $d=1.50 c$
2) $d=1.50 c+20.00$
3) $d=20.00 c+1.50$
4) $d=21.50 c$

5 Which equation models the data in the accompanying table?

| Time in hours, $\boldsymbol{x}$ | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Population, $\boldsymbol{y}$ | 5 | 10 | 20 | 40 | 80 | 160 | 320 |

1) $y=2 x+5$
2) $y=2^{x}$
3) $y=2 x$
4) $y=5\left(2^{x}\right)$

6 The accompanying diagram represents the biological process of cell division.


If this process continues, which expression best represents the number of cells at any time, $t$ ?

1) $t+2$
2) $2 t$
3) $t^{2}$
4) $2^{t}$

## A.A.5: Modeling Equations from a Table: Write algebraic equations or inequalities that represent a situation

Answer Section

| 1 | ANS: 2 | PTS: 2 | REF: 010113a |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | ANS: 4 | PTS: 2 | REF: 010211a |
| 3 | ANS: 3 | PTS: 2 | REF: 010813a |
| 4 | ANS: 2 | PTS: 2 | REF: 080420a |
| 5 | ANS: 4 | PTS: 2 | REF: 060411b |
| 6 | ANS: 4 | PTS: 2 | REF: 060909b |

